



# Koen Smets

## Personal Details

day of birth	7 <sup>th</sup> January, 1984
place of birth	Wilrijk, Antwerpen (Belgium)
citizenship	Belgian
sex	Male
marital status	Cohabiting
drivers license	Category B

## Education

- 2006–2012 **Ph.D. in Computer Science**, *Universiteit Antwerpen (UA)*.  
dissertation Identifying and characterising anomalies in data  
supervisor prof. dr. Bart Goethals (ADReM)
- 2004–2006 **M.Sc. in Mathematics (Computer Science)**, *Universiteit Antwerpen*, magna cum laude.  
dissertation Study of kernel-based techniques for single-class classification and feature selection based on the optimisation of the kernel parameters  
supervisor prof. dr. Brigitte Verdonk (ECT) and dr. Piet van Remortel (ISLab)  
grade summa cum laude
- 2002–2004 **B.Sc. in Mathematics (Computer Science)**, *Universiteit Antwerpen*, magna cum laude.
- 1996–2002 **Sciences-Mathematics**, *Sint-Lievenscollege*, Antwerpen.

## Research Grants

- 2013–2014 **RIOFI grant for Proof-of-Concept project**, *Universiteit Antwerpen*.
  - Co-funding provided by two industrial partners: Forcea and UZA
- 2007–2012 **Ph.D. fellowship**, *Research Foundation - Flanders (FWO)*.
- 2006–2007 **Umbrella grant for FWO candidates**, *Universiteit Antwerpen*.

---

## Professional Experience

### Research & Development

- current **Freelance Data Engineer/Scientist/...**
- Architected platform to monitor energy consumption using TICK-stack for Bloomingfeld
  - Implemented NLP-pipeline for IT Pieces by Flora Miranda
  - Scraped Tax-on-Web for Moore Stephens and Ampe Accountancy
- Senior Data Engineer, Sentiance n.v./s.a., Antwerpen.**
- Optimized and extended both batch layer (in Apache PySpark) and speed layer (in Apache Storm) of a  $\lambda$ -architecture processing data (in Thrift/Parquet format) from mobile devices and smarthome sensors to generate contextual user profiles (stored in PostgreSQL views)
  - Implemented Kafka(-stream) based microservices, deployed as Docker containers
  - All software and algorithms are developed in Java or Python, deployed using Ansible and monitored in an Elasticsearch/Logstash/Kibana stack.
- 2014-2015 **Software Developer, MDCPartners c.v.b.a, Antwerpen.**
- Setup Apache Nutch to crawl the internet for downloading webpages and documents to discover information about persons and organisations related to drugs and clinical trials
  - Implemented a streaming document analysis pipeline on top of Twitter Storm to extract textual information integrating the GATE text-analysis platform and in-house developed algorithms
  - Documents and discovered facts are interlinked and stored in a Titan graph database, searchable in Elasticsearch and demonstrated to end-users in a web-app displaying the network using sigma.js
  - Performed ad hoc data explorations and statistical analyses using Kibana and IPython Notebook
  - All software and algorithms are developed in Java, deployed using Ansible and monitored in an Elasticsearch/Logstash/Kibana stack.
- jan-dec 2013 **Postdoctoral researcher, Advanced Database Research and Modelling (ADReM), UA.**
- Developed an automated software platform to support and improve the quality of clinical coding, evaluated positively by pilot-users from 7 Flemish hospitals, and designed a valorisation plan
  - Models in the back-end to identify anomalies in clinical coding and to automatically suggest codes are built using data mining and machine learning techniques, and are implemented in Python by extending the scikit-learn package
  - The web-application for end-users is implemented using Python (Flask), HTML5 and Javascript (backbone.js and jQuery) and served through nginx and uWSGI
  - All data resides in MongoDB, while back- and front-end are loosely coupled using a Redis key-value store and a RabbitMQ queuing system to provide horizontal and vertical scaling
- oct-dec 2012 **Project leader data mining, biomedical informatics research group (biomina, i-ICT), UZA.**
- may-oct 2012 **Postdoctoral researcher, Advanced Database Research and Modelling (ADReM), UA.**
- Involved in writing a research proposal and connecting research in ADReM with industry
- 2008-2012 **Ph.D. researcher, Advanced Database Research and Modelling (ADReM), UA.**
- Developed Slim, an algorithm to mine high-quality patterns directly from data, written in C++ and optimised further using the open-source tools gprof and valgrind
  - Implemented pattern-based algorithms in C++ not only to detect anomalies, but also to provide an explanation why an observation is regarded as unexpected
  - Ported Krimp, an algorithm for mining compressing patterns in two phases, from Windows to GNU/Linux using CMake, g++ and gdb
  - All experiments scripted in Python and their results visualised using Matplotlib

- 2006–2008 **Ph.D. researcher**, *Emerging Computational Techniques (ECT)*, UA.
- Initiated the data-driven identification of vandalism in Wikipedia by comparing the results of a Naive Bayes and compression-based classifier
  - Reimplemented on top of Lucene the Explicit Semantic Analysis (ESA) method (Gabrilovich and Markovitch, 2007) to compute the semantic relatedness between two arbitrary texts
  - Experimentally evaluated, in Matlab, the usefulness of several risk functionals for the selection and optimisation of hyperparameters for support vector regression

### Internships

- feb-apr 2012 **biomedical informatics research group (biomina, i-ICT)**, UZA, Antwerpen, Belgium. Identified erroneous co-morbidities in the ICU database using Slim and participated in the PhysioNet challenge with a random forest classifier, in R, to predict the mortality risk of ICU patients
- feb-aug 2007 **R&D**, *Dow Benelux*, Terneuzen, The Netherlands. Implemented an algorithm, in Matlab, based on one-class support vector machines, to detect anomalies when monitoring several sensors during a production process in a chemical plant

### Consulting

- nov-dec 2010 **Data mining assistance**, *Noor Remmerie (CeProMa)*. Applied tiling, or biclustering, to optimally group proteins by their migration profile and to correlate them to a specific complex
- may 2010 **Statistical assistance**, *Marleen Eyckmans (ecotox, EB&T)*. Explained ANOVA tests with Bonferonni correction to statistically analyse (using R) the differences between three groups of fish species
- jan-jun 2008 **Machine learning assistance**, *Thanh Hai Dang (ISLab)*. Provided insight in additional single-class techniques for predicting phosphorylation sites

### Teaching

- 2008–2012 **Assistant**, *Artificial Intelligence (B.Sc.) and Database Security (M.Sc.)*.
- 2007–2013 **Co-supervisor**, *B.Sc. and M.Sc. dissertations*.
- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| artificial intelligence     | play Pac-Man with Lego Mindstorms robots                            |
| data mining                 | mining software repositories, interactive and visual pattern mining |
| natural language processing | extracting semantic knowledge from Wikipedia                        |
| operations research         | transport optimisation, vehicle routing problems                    |
| security                    | intrusion detection in databases                                    |
| software engineering        | implementing web-application to register clinical codes             |
- 2006–2008 **Assistant**, *Artificial Intelligence (B.Sc.) and Capita Selecta Artificial Intelligence (M.Sc.)*.

### Other

- 2009–2012 **Volunteer**, *Auxilia*, Antwerpen, teaching mathematics to disadvantaged across Antwerp.
- aug 2004–2006 **Student worker**, *Digipolis*, Antwerpen. Developed a project planner in Visual Basic, cleaned up digital archive using Perl scripts, upgraded network/telephone infrastructure at several municipal locations, actualised course material for introductory workshops about internet, computer and GSM for antwerpen.be-centrum (ABC), ...
- jul 2001–2003 **Student worker**, *Colruyt*, Antwerpen.
- 2000–2002 **Basketball youth coach**, *Olicsa*, Antwerpen.

---

## Skills

computer **GNU/Linux sysadmin and free/open-source software user**, 18 years experience.

- Using *Ansible* to deploy the clinical coding web-app and to configure ADReM data and crunch servers, and to orchestrate a handful of virtual machines in combination with *Vagrant*
- Monitoring all machines and services using *Icigna* and *Ganglia*

language **C++, Python and Java**, 16 years experience.

**Dutch, English and French**, resp. at 'mother tongue', 'fluent' and 'unrefreshed' level.

communication **Technical writing and presenting**, at several international conferences and workshops.

personal **Studious, structured, versatile, independent**, but aware that more is achievable in group, hence, **team player**.

---

## Leisure

2011– ... **Swimming**, *Nautica*, Antwerpen.

2010– ... **Developing**, virtual coach analysing my workout/health data and planning future workouts.

2008– ... **Running**, long distance.

1993–2010 **Basketball**, *Olicsa*, Antwerpen.

---

## Primary Publications

- **K. Smets** and J. Vreeken. Slim: Directly mining descriptive patterns. In *Proceedings of the 12th SIAM International Conference on Data Mining (SDM)*, Anaheim, CA, pages 236–247, 2012.
- **K. Smets** and J. Vreeken. The odd one out: Identifying and characterising anomalies. In *Proceedings of the 11th SIAM International Conference on Data Mining (SDM)*, Mesa, AZ, pages 804–815, 2011.
- **K. Smets**, B. Verdonk, and E. M. Jordaan. Discovering novelty in spatio/temporal data using one-class support vector machines. In *Proceedings of the IEEE/INNS International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, Atlanta, GA, pages 2956–2963, 2009.
- **K. Smets**, B. Goethals, and B. Verdonk. Automatic vandalism detection in Wikipedia: Towards a machine learning approach. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Workshop on Wikipedia and Artificial Intelligence: An Evolving Synergy (WikiAI)*, Chicago, IL, pages 43–48, 2008.
- **K. Smets**, B. Verdonk, and E. M. Jordaan. Evaluation of performance measures for SVR hyperparameter selection. In *Proceedings of the IEEE/INNS International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, Orlando, FL, pages 637–642, 2007.

---

## Secondary & Tertiary Publications

- T. Vu, D. Valkenburg, **K. Smets**, K. Verwaest, R. Dommissie, F. Lemiere, A. Verschoren, B. Goethals, and K. Laukens. An integrated workflow for robust alignment and simplified quantitative analysis of NMR spectrometry data. *BMC Bioinformatics*, 12(1):405, 2011.
- N. Remmerie, T. D. Vijlder, D. Valkenburg, K. Laukens, **K. Smets**, J. Vreeken, I. Mertens, S. C. Carpentier, B. Panis, G. D. Jaeger, R. Blust, E. Prinsen, and E. Witters. Unraveling tobacco BY-2 protein complexes with BN PAGE/LC-MS/MS and clustering methods. *Journal of Proteomics*, 74(8):1201 – 1217, 2011.
- M. Eyckmans, C. Tudorache, V.M. Darras, R. Blust and G. De Boeck. Hormonal and ion regulatory response in three freshwater fish species following waterborne copper exposure. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part C: Toxicology & Pharmacology*, 152(3):270–278, 2010.
- T.H. Dang, K. Van Leemput, A. Verschoren and K. Laukens. Prediction of kinase-specific phosphorylation sites using conditional random fields. *Bioinformatics*, 24(24):2857–2864, 2008.